## Money Follows the Person

A PROGRAM TO HELP LONG TERM SERVICE AND SUPPORT (LTSS) CONSUMERS LIVE IN THE SETTING OF THEIR CHOICE



### History and Purpose

Money Follows the Person was created as a response to the Olmstead decision; "The U.S. Supreme Court's 1999 landmark decision in Olmstead v. L.C. (Olmstead) found the unjustified segregation of people with disabilities is a form of unlawful discrimination under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). " (Health and Human Services/Olmstead)

Until this decision people with mental health and physical disabilities were primarily receiving services in long term care facilities and other institutions. In effect forcing them to remain institutionalized and segregated from the general public.

### Program Goals and Benchmarks

- Transition 5200 persons from Institutions to the community with appropriate supports.
- Increase dollars to home & community-based services.
- •Increase the probability that an individual admitted to a facility will return to the community within six months.
- •Increase the percentage of individuals receiving long-term supports in the community
- Decrease the number of hospital discharges to nursing facilities.

CT MFP has reached all of the program goals and benchmarks listed above; as an ongoing program under Connecticut Medicaid.

### Basic Program Requirements and Additional Rules

- •At the time of the application a person:
  - Must be in a Qualified Institution (i.e. Nursing Facility, Hospital, Chronic Disease Hospital, Intermediate Care Facility for Persons with a Developmental Disability.)
  - Must have a pending application for Medicaid.
- •At the time of the person's transition:
  - Must have been institutionalized for three months\*
  - Have a service plan that can be supported on Medicaid after the MFP demonstration year.

Money Follows the Person Demonstration Program supports the person in the community for 365 days. Many of the services and or subsidies provided by the program remain with the person after the demonstration year.

### Variety of Services Based on Needs

- •Multiple waiver services intended to help manage mental health, physical needs, and cognitive needs for all ages.
- •Demonstration services for those who qualify which may include housing services as well care services. What is demonstrated to be helpful in the program has a possibility for sustainability in Medicaid moving forward.
- •Case management assistance for Medicaid services and tenancy support for up to 365 days.

# It takes a village to transition one person from an institution to community setting.

- Specialized Care Manager
- Transition Coordinator
- Housing Coordinator
- Central Office Nursing
- Other Central Office Technical assistance

### Housing in Money Follows the Person



- There are approximately 100+ tasks needed for the transition of a single consumer
- Yellow Highlights are the potential housing activities with any single client
- The highlighted activities involve direct consumer /LL/or HA communication
- HC's must constantly work beyond the highlights
- Most items on the list follow a linear process
- Being a housing resource is not a linear support function.
- Timing is essential for all avenues of progress to integrate to give the consumer a healthy and safe transition to the community

# Person Center Housing paired with Housing First

**Person-centered Housing-**is an approach that provides an individual with information about availability, affordability, accessibility, and community inclusion options in housing. The housing options are based on the consumer's individual preferences, choices, and strengths. The process and housing choice must respect the consumer's rights to autonomy and privacy in the most independent and integrated setting possible.

**Housing First-** is an approach to quickly and successfully connect individuals and families experiencing homelessness to permanent housing without preconditions and barriers to entry, such as sobriety, treatment or service participation requirements." (HUD Exchange)

### Housing Related Assistance

- Housing Search assistance
- Rental Assistance Program (RAP)
- Security Deposit Guarantee (SDG)
- CT811- Project based housing
- Modification Funding based on approved plan of care

### COVID's Affect on MFP

- Care planning
- Staffing
- Housing
- Other areas

### Resources

- •How to Apply?
  - www.ctmfp.com
- •Where to learn more about long-term services and supports and options for Medicaid and non-Medicaid?
  - www.myplacect.org

### References

- •Health and Humans Services (HHS)/ Olmstead-- <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-individuals/special-topics/community-living-and-olmstead/index.html">https://www.hhs.gov/civil-rights/for-individuals/special-topics/community-living-and-olmstead/index.html</a>
- •HUD Exchange-- <a href="https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/3892/housing-first-in-permanent-supportive-housing-brief/">https://www.hudexchange.info/resource/3892/housing-first-in-permanent-supportive-housing-brief/</a>

#### **Presenters**

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